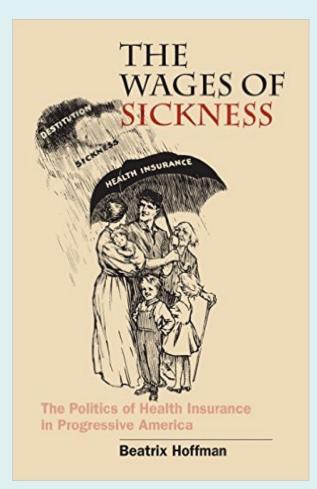
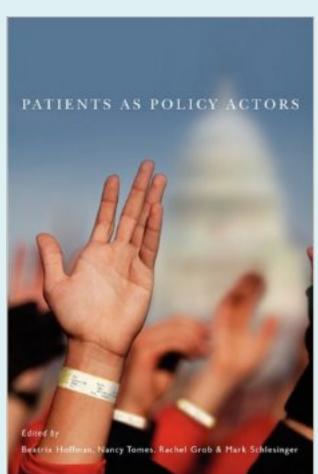
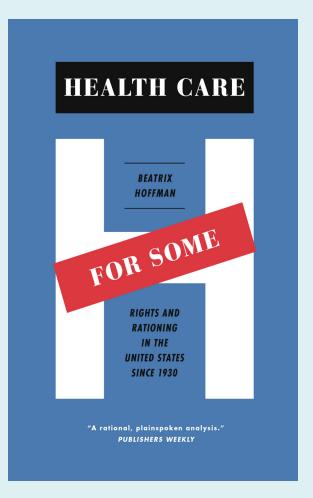
Sabbatical Project: Immigrants, Migrants, and the Right to Health Care

Beatrix Hoffman
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Robert Wood Johnson Foundation

Columbia Global Center in Paris

University of Granada School of Medicine, Spain

Andalucian School of Public Health

Center for the History of Nursing, UIC

Rosen Memorial Lecture, Yale University School of Medicine

Keynote Address, American Association for the History of Nursing

Loyola Stritch School of Medicine

Latino Medical Students Association

Physicians for a National Health Program



Meeting with leaders of Latino Medical Students Association





Latinos in the U.S. class, Fall 2015



The Noon Hour at One of Our Sub-Stations. Here the New Calls are Received.

THE VISITING NURSE ASSOCIATION OF CHICAGO

13



An Alley Entrance with Nurse Looking for Patient

Other diseases of leve of Eye of Eye Inflammation Cataract Cataract	16 11 39	
Charges disease (not cancer se Teething	77	
or anything faile cancer.	Deopsy 6:	
Ovarian Disease (see 14 Deopsy vaccinia vaccinia		
Petric Absent of repre-	10	
Other affections of repre- St Chronic Ulcers	tay.	
Application of the state of the	die	
Characteristic and The Indianance	disa	
Amputation	C.C.	
Total number of diseases		
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NATIONALITIES CARES		
American 4:927 Littish	25	
American II Mexican	10	
Austrian	197	
	2,071	
Belgian 8 Polish 8 Roumanian 8	13	
Canadian	1,000	
Colored 361 Scotch	80	
Chinese 6 Spanish	100	
Cuban Swedish	4.6	
	35	
Danish	- 1	
English rap Swiss. Finn. 6 Welsh.		
French 111 Unknown	100	
German 1,642 Not found	90	
Hungaries 22 Servian		
Indian 37 Slavish		
Irish x Jewish		
Italian		
Italian		
Total number of mationalists as		
Total number of nationalities of new patients, 13,804.		
20		

Visiting Nurse Association of Chicago

DeKalb Migrant Ministry and Nurses

Betsania Salgado

Department of History, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Northern Illinois University



Introduction

As part of a larger project on undocumented patients and their access to health care services, this research focuses on the role of nurses in migrant health programs.

Migrant workers, both documented and undocumented, are essential to the U.S agricultural system. They live under harsh conditions, suffer health problems related to poor sanitation and nutrition, and lack access to health care.



Group of Migrant workers posing for a photograph (1960)

I. Illinois legislative protections from which migrant workers are

- 1. Occupational Disease Act
- 2. Workmen's Compensation Act
- 5. Unemployment Compensation Act
- 4. Fair Employment Practices Act
- 5. Child Labor Statutes (outside of school hours)
- 7. Health and Safety Act 8. Provision for one day of rest in seven
- 9. Limitation to 48 hours per week women may work
- 10. Minimum wage standards for children and women
- 11. Public assistance (intention to remain is now requisite)
- 12. Emergency Assistance Amendments of Social Security Act

Background

The DeKalb Migrant Ministry was created in 1970, in order to address the many issues that affected the lives of migrant workers.

as exended, DEXALE COUNTY HIGRARY MINISTRY as of January 1, 1970
ARTICLE 1 NAME

- The purpose of the Ministry shall be to serve the imported season agricultural laborers and their families who follow the crops an occenerate with the whole man, making use of public and private funds for the religious, occupational, educational, nedical, social and noral wolfare of the ene, women, and children who

Migrant Ministry constitution (1970). NIU Regional History

Services Provided

In the 1970s, approximately 1,300 migrants worked on DeKalb County farms every year. The DeKalb Migrant Ministry held educational seminars for the community, ran nutritional programs for migrant workers, and provided immunizations for workers' children.



Flyer from The Community Educational Seminar Series provided by the DeKalb County Migrant Ministry (1978). NIU Regional History Center



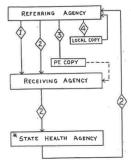
Farm workers enjoying meals at migrant center (1979). NIU Regional History Center



The U.S. Public Health Service recommended that nurses use Personal Health Records to keep track of immunizations (1960).

Role of Nurses

- The role of nurses has been vital in health care for migrant workers since the early 1960s.
- As part of the federally funded Migrant Health Program, nurses performed routine checkups and visits, and referred patients for follow-up



A drawing of a Migrant Health Service Referral System developed by the Florida State Board of Health and the Planned Parenthood Federation of America (1963)



A Language Guide for Patient and Nurse

Booklet provided by the DeKalb County Migrant Ministry. It was given to nurses when interacting with migrant workers (1970). NIU Regional History Center

PACIENTE A LA ENFERMERA

Tengo dolor (s) de enómago (h) en el pocho-(c) en el braz
(s) en la pierna (s) an el bombo.

LA ENFERMERA AL PACIENTE

- I. ¿Cuál es (s) su nombre? (h) su dirección? (c) su religión? 2. ¿Es ustad (s) casado-a? (h) diverciado-a? (c) viuda? (d) viudo? (c) soltero-a?
 - 3. ¿ Qué edad tiene usted? 20-30-40-50-60-70-80-90? 5. i Doede tiene dolor?

 6. Tome (s) la medicina (b) la pildora (c) el desayue alexanes (c) la comide.
 - Usud no debe (a) fumar (b) comer (c) beber (d) sentane (c) scotare (f) virune de lado (g) virane boes antiba (b) ber.

Conclusions

The DeKalb County Migrant Ministry created successful health education, child care, and nutritional programs. However, due to limited funding, they were only able to offer a few health care services to migrants, such as prenatal care.



Nurse performing a routine checkup on infant of migrant worker. Hidalgo Co.,

1966 - PROPOSED ITEMS FOR THE HEALTH MINISTRY BUDGET

Next year's program should definitely be extended to include:

- next year's progress anomal volinitely de extense to include:

 Prematal classes with films and etc.

 Prematal classes with films and etc.

 Prematal lesses with films and extractions

 Dental hygiene clinic

 Lamanizations clinics, SVV, DFV, DTV, and Mandoom testing

 Conference and first aid center for health tesching on a group basis—

 Vision testing of center for health tesching on a group basis—

 Vision testing clinics

 Lamanizations clinics, SVV, DFV and the control of the progress,

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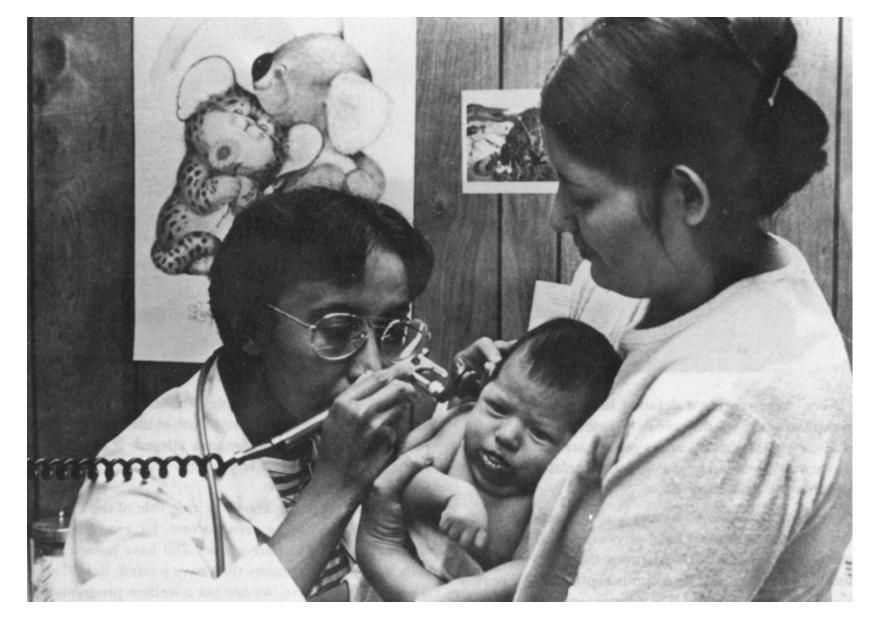
 needed, for avolation core; pressure and etc.
- A nurses' report and list of recommendations for Migrant Health Program run by the DeKalb Migrant Ministry (1966). NIU Regional History Center

Acknowledgments

Special thanks to

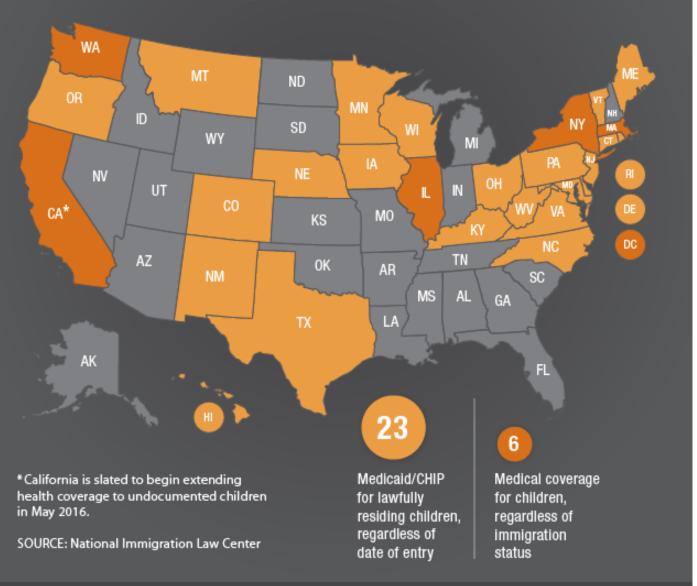
- · Professor Beatrix Hoffman, Department of History
- · NIU Regional History Center





Prenatal and infant clinics have been important sources of care for immigrant women and families

Health Coverage for Immigrant Children



DeKalb Migrant Ministry and Nurses

Department of History, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Northern Illinois University



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Services Provided

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Often the DeKalb Migrant Ministry would hold seminars for the community, run nutritional programs for migrant workers, and provided immunizations for workers' children.

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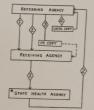
Fiyer from The Community Educational Semina Series provided by the DeKalb County Migrant Ministry (1978). NIU Regional History Center.





Role of Nurses

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A Language Guide for Patient and Nurse

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 NIU Regional History Center

Chicago History Museum